Population Living in Slums

913. SHRI S. RAMACHANDRAN PILLAI: Will the Minister of URBAN DEVELOPMENT AND POVERTY ALLEVIATION be pleased to state:

(a) the percentage of urban population living in slums in Delhi, Mumbai, Calcutta, Chennai, Ahmedabad, Hyderabad and other State capitals; and

(b) the percentage of slum population enjoying facilities of tap water, proper sanitation, pucca Roads, health services, schools in slum areas in State Capitals, Capital-wise?

THE MINISTER OF URBAN DEVELOPMENT AND POVERTY ALLEVIATION (SHRI JAGMOHAN): (a) There is no periodical assessment of slum population in India. However, the Town and Country Planning Organisation conducted a study and brought ouU a report entitled 'A Compendium on Indian Slums-1996'. Identified/estimated slum population of 23 metropolitan cities as given in the said report is enclosed (Annexure I in the Statement-I), this includes Delhi, Mumbai, Calcutta, Chennai Ahmedabad, Hyderabad, and a few State Capitals *(See* below)

(b) Slum improvement is a State subject. Information regarding provision of water supply and sanitation facilities in the cities and towns is assessed on whole-town basis and not area-wise or category-wise. However based on the information received from the State PHE Departments, Water Boards etc.. State-wise information in regard to. provision of drinking water supply facilities through House Service Connections; Public Stand Posts etc. and sanitation facilities provided through Sewerage, Low Cost Sanitation, septic tank etc. has been collected and compiled. Accordingly, the percentage of population having access to drinking water supply facilities in urban areas has been assessed as about 90% and population provided with sewerage and sanitation facilities has been assessed as about 49% of the estimated urban population as on 31.3.1997. The coverage percentage indicates accessibility only. It docs not indicate adequacy and equitable distribution of water supply as per the prescribed norms of Govt, of India. The State-wise coverage of urban population with water supply and sanitation facilities is given in Statement-II.

Statement—I

IDENTinED/ESTIMATED SLUM POPULATION IN METROPOLITAN CITIES

(Pupulation in lakhs)

SI. No.	Name of City	1981			1991			. Mm •	
		Total Population	Slum Population	%Agc	Total Population	Slum Population	%Age	Estimated Total Population	Estimated Slum Population
1.	Calcutta UA	91.940	30.280	32.9	110.219	36.262@	32.9	131.147	43.147
2.	Greater Bomaby UA	89.887	30.831	34.3	125.962	43.205@	34.3	170.701	58.550
3.	Delhi UA	57.228	18.000	31.4	84.191	22.480	26.7	122.204	32.628
4.	Madras UA	42.893	13.769	32.1	54.220	15.251	28.1	69.823	19.620
5.	Hyderabad UA	25.500	5.000	19.6	43.444	8.593	19.8	62.964	12.466
6.	Bangalore UA	29.218	3.650	12.5	41.303	5.162	12.5	63.597	7.949
7.	Ahmedabad UA	25.480	5.172	20.3	33.122	6.724@	20.3	43.629	8.859
8-	PuneUA	17.222	2.807	16.3	24.940	4.065@	16.3	35.299	5.753
9.	Kanpur UA	16.391	6.140	37.5	20.299	4.172	20.6	24.875	5.124
10.	Lucknow UA	10.076	2.850	28.3	16.692	2.778	16.6	22.581	. 3.748
II.	Nagpur UA	12.195	3.890	31.9	16.640	5.308@	31.9	23.212	7.405
12.	Jaipur UA	10.152	2.958	29.1	15.182	4.418@	29.1	22.108	6.433
13.	Surat UA	9.239	2.347	25.4	15.190	3.858@	25.4	22.916	5.821
14.	Coimbatore UA	9.204	0.801†	8.7	11.007	0.958	8.7	13.283	1.156
15.	CochinTJA	8.249	2.046	24.8	11.406	2.829@	24.8	15.364	3.810
16.	Vadodra UA	7.449	1.182	15.9	11.268	2.063	18.3	17.074	3.125
17.	Indore UA	8.293	1.263	15.2	11.091	1.686@	15.2	15.430	2.345
18.	Patna UA	9.189	5.837	63.5	10.996	6.982@	63.5	15.273	9.698
19.	Madurai UA	9.077	1.634†	18.0	10.859	1.953	18.0	13.134	2.364
20.	Bhopal UA	6.710	0.568	8.5	10.628	1.487**	14.0	15.327	2.145
21.	Vishakhapatnam UA	6.036	1.520	25.2	10.571	2.664	25.2	16.683	4.204
22.	Varanasi UA	7.972	2.600	32.6	10.309	2.074	20.1	13.314	2.676
23.	Ludhiana	6.071	3.!04	51.1	10.427	3.687	35.4	16.342	5.785
	TOTAL	515.671	148.249	28.7	709.966	188.659	26.6	966.283	254.811

Note:— Classification of the size of cities is based on 1991 census,
@ ; Based on the percentage identified slum population of 1981.
† : Based on the percentage identified slum population of 1991.
** : Based on the number of identified Jhuggi cluster by the State Govt, in 1991 -92.

Statement-ll

MINISTRY OF URBAN DEVELOPMENT C.P.H.E.E.O. STATUS OF URBAN WATER SUPPLY —INDIA

(STATUS AS ON 31.3.97)

(Population in '000)

SI. No.	Name of State/UP	Estimated popln. as on 31.3.97	Population provided with water supply through				Population provided with sewerage facilities			
			H.S.C.	P.S.P.	Total	%	Sewer	L.C.S.	Total	%
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Andhra Pradesh	16937	10377	4318	14695	87	2835	3103	5938	35
2.	Arunchal Pradesh	226	171	45	216	96	0	194	194	86
3.	Assam	4239	429	1573	2002	47	14.89	258	272.89	6
4.	Bihar	11892	4187	5327	9514	80	550	6364	6914	58
5.	Delhi	10300	4730	4540	9270	90	4500	3000	7500	73
6.	Goa	504	310	106	416	83	. 51	19	70	14
7.	Gujarat	16810	13227	3307	16534	98	10871	348	11219	67
'8.	Haryana	3705	2408	1297	3705	100	1850	373	2223	60
9.	Himachal Pradesh	546	328	218	546	100	126	110	236	43
10.	Jammu & Kashmir	2030	1421	609	2030	100	182	13	195	10
11.	Karnataka	14172	9681	3494	13175	93	7739	5036	12775	90
12.	Kerala	7680	3180	2572	5752	75	287	5323	5610	73
13.	Madhya Pradesh	17800	10300	5800	16100	90	965	435	1400	8
14.	Maharashtra	34309	23744	10176	33920	99	17020	4983	22003	64
15.	Manipur	548	402	60	462	84	0	68	68	12
16.	Meghalaya	481	227	220	447	93	20	108	128	27

1 2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
17. Mizoram	445	83	125	208	47	0	356	356	80
18.' Nagaland	214	63	151	214	100	0	9.28	9.28	4
19. Orissa	4407	810	2061	2871	65	417	0	417	9
20. Punjab	4202	3235	33	3268	78	2052	750	2802	67
21. Rajasthan	10864	8503	2361	10864	100	650	6455	7105	65
22. Sikkim	!95	95	25	120	62	35	68	103	53
23. Tamil Nadu	26600	9980	13860	23840	90	7120	2756	9876	37
24. Tripura	428	71	279	350	82	0	200	200	47
25. Uttar Pradesh	29837	19643	8418	28061	94	5935	3957	9892	33
26. West Bengal	18495	6261	9505	15766	85	3332	5950	9282	50
TOTAL States	237866	133866	80480	214346	90	66551.9	50236.31	16788.2	49
Union Territories									
1. A&N Islands	90	55	22	77	86	0	7T	77	86
2. Chandigarh	722	722	0	722	100	722	0	722	100
3. D&N Haveli	40	6.4	1.1	7.5	19	0	38	38	95
4. Daman & Diu	31.2	25	1	26	83	0	0	0	0
5. Lakshadweep	37	0	29	29	78	0	14	14	38
6. Pondicherry	526	378	148	526	100	200	200	400	76
TOTAL U.TS:	1446	1186	201	1388	96	922	329	1251	S7
GRAND TOTAL:	239312	135052	80681	215734	90	67474	50565	118039	49

Remarks: H.S.C. — House Service connection; P.S.P—Public Stand Post; L.C.S.—Low Cost Sanitation

— Indicate! accessibility only. Adequacy and equitable distribution of water supply is not as per the prescribed, norms of Govt, of India.